

Oxepa[®] Publications

Clinical Research Publications

1. Gadek JE, DeMichele SJ, Karlstad MD, et al. Effect of enteral feeding with eicosapentaenoic acid, gamma-linolenic acid, and antioxidants in patients with acute respiratory distress syndrome. *Crit Care Med.* 1999;27:1409-1420.
2. Pacht ER, DeMichele SJ, Nelson JL, et al. Enteral nutrition with eicosapentaenoic acid, gamma-linolenic acid, and antioxidants reduces alveolar inflammatory mediators and protein influx in patients with acute respiratory distress syndrome. *Crit Care Med.* 2003;31:491-500.
3. Nelson JL, DeMichele SJ, Pacht ER, et al. Effect of enteral feeding with eicosapentaenoic acid, gamma-linolenic acid, and antioxidants on antioxidant status in patients with acute respiratory distress syndrome. *JPEN J Parenter Enteral Nutr.* 2003;27:98-104.
4. Kalantar-Zadeh K, Braglia A, Chow J, et al. An anti-inflammatory and antioxidant nutritional supplement for hypoalbuminemic hemodialysis patients: A pilot/feasibility study. *J Ren Nutr.* 2005;15:318-331.
5. Singer P, Theilla M, Fisher H, et al. Benefit of an enteral diet enriched with eicosapentaenoic acid and gamma-linolenic acid in ventilated patients with acute lung injury. *Crit Care Med.* 2006;34:1033-1038.
6. Pontes-Arruda A, Aragao AM, Albuquerque JD. Effects of enteral feeding with eicosapentaenoic acid, gamma-linolenic acid and antioxidants in mechanically ventilated patients with severe sepsis and septic shock. *Crit Care Med.* 2006;34:2325-2333.
7. Theilla M, Singer P, Cohen J, Dekeyser F. A diet enriched in eicosapentaenoic acid, gamma-linolenic acid and antioxidants in the prevention of new pressure ulcer formation in critically ill patients with acute lung injury: A randomized, prospective, controlled study. *Clin Nutr.* 2007;26(6):752-7.
8. Mayes T, Gottschlich MM, Kagan RJ. An evaluation of the safety and efficacy of an anti-inflammatory, pulmonary enteral formula in the treatment of pediatric burn patients with respiratory failure. *J Burn Care Res.* 2008 Jan-Feb;29(1):82-8.
9. Pontes-Arruda A, DeMichele S, Seth A, Singer P. The use of an inflammation-modulating diet in patients with acute lung injury or acute respiratory distress syndrome: a meta-analysis of outcome data. *JPEN J Parenter Enteral Nutr.* 2008;32:596-605.

Clinical Research Abstracts

1. Gadek J, DeMichele S, Karlstad M, et al. Specialized enteral nutrition improves clinical outcomes in patients with or at risk of acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS): A prospective, blinded, randomized, controlled multicenter trial. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med.* 1998;157:A677.
2. Gadek J, DeMichele S, Karlstad M, et al. Enteral nutrition with eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA), gamma-linolenic acid (GLA) and antioxidants reduces pulmonary inflammation and new organ failures in patients with acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS). *Chest.* 1998;114:277S.
3. Pacht E, Nelson J, DeMichele S, et al. Specialized enteral nutrition decreases lung permeability and improves oxygenation in patients with acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS). *Am J Respir Crit Care Med.* 1999;159:A694.
4. Gadek J, DeMichele S, Nelson J, et al. Specialized enteral nutrition, Oxepa[™], suppresses intrapulmonary inflammatory mediators in patients with acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS). *Crit Care Med.* 1999; 27:A125.
5. Nelson JL, DeMichele SJ, Wennberg AK, Enteral Nutrition in ARDS Study Group. Specialized enteral nutrition (Oxepa[™]) restores plasma antioxidant vitamins in patients with acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS). *Chest.* 2000;118:154S.
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12. Pontes-Arruda A. The effects of enteral feeding with eicosapentaenoic acid, gamma-linolenic acid and antioxidants in patients with sepsis. *Crit Care.* 2005;9(suppl 1):P363.
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17. Jacobs B, Nadkarni V, Goldstein B, et al. Clinical characteristics and outcome in children with ARDS. *Crit Care Med.* 2005;33:A4.
18. Morán V, Grau T, García-de-Lorenzo A, et al. Effect of an enteral feeding with eicosapentaenoic and gamma-linolenic acids on the outcome of mechanically ventilated critically ill septic patients. *Crit Care Med.* 2006;34:A70.
19. Pontes-Arruda A, DeMichele S, Seth A, et al. Enteral nutrition with eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA), gamma-linolenic acid (GLA) and antioxidants in critical illness: A meta-analysis evaluation of outcome data. *Crit Care Med.* 2006;34:A95.

Preclinical Research Publications

1. Murray MJ, Kumar M, Gregory TJ, et al. Select dietary fatty acids attenuate cardiopulmonary dysfunction during acute lung injury in pigs. *Am J Physiol.* 1995;269:H2090-H2099.
2. Palombo JD, DeMichele SJ, Lydon EE, et al. Rapid modulation of lung and liver macrophage phospholipid fatty acids in endotoxemic rats by continuous enteral feeding with n-3 and gamma-linolenic fatty acids. *Am J Clin Nutr.* 1996;63:208-219.
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5. Mancuso P, Whelan J, DeMichele SJ, et al. Dietary fish oil and fish and borage oil suppress intrapulmonary proinflammatory eicosanoid biosynthesis and attenuate pulmonary neutrophil accumulation in endotoxic rats. *Crit Care Med.* 1997;25:1198-1206.
6. Palombo JD, DeMichele SJ, Boyce PJ, et al. Metabolism of dietary alpha-linolenic acid vs. eicosapentaenoic acid in rat immune cell phospholipids during endotoxemia. *Lipids.* 1998;33:1099-1105.
7. Palombo JD, DeMichele SJ, Boyce PJ, et al. Effect of short-term enteral feeding with eicosapentaenoic and gamma-linolenic acids on alveolar macrophage eicosanoid synthesis and bactericidal function in rats. *Crit Care Med.* 1999;27:1908-1915.
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Preclinical Research Abstracts

1. Kumar M, DeMichele S, Kanazi G, et al. Eicosapentaenoic and gamma-linolenic acid enriched diets attenuate pulmonary dysfunction in endotoxic pigs. *Crit Care Med.* 1992;20:S18.

2. Murray MJ, DeMichele SJ, Kanazi G, et al. The effects of eicosapentaenoic (EPA) and gamma-linolenic acid (GLA) on surfactant composition and function and pulmonary compliance during porcine endotoxemia. *Am Rev Respir Dis.* 1993;147:A988.
3. Kumar M, DeMichele SJ, Gregory TJ, et al. The effects of diets enriched in eicosapentaenoic (EPA) and gamma-linolenic acid (GLA) on pulmonary gas exchange and oxygen delivery in pigs with acute lung injury. *Am Rev Respir Dis.* 1993;147:A358.
4. DeMichele SJ, Gregory TJ, Kumar M, et al. The effects of diets enriched in eicosapentaenoic (EPA) and gamma-linolenic acid (GLA) on pulmonary gas exchange and oxygen delivery in pigs with acute lung injury. Presented at the Ohio Society for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition, April 1993.
5. Palombo JD, DeMichele SJ, Lydon E, et al. Rapid displacement of arachidonic acid (AA) from rat macrophage membranes during endotoxemia with enteral formulations containing eicosapentaenoic (EPA) and gamma-linolenic (GLA) polyunsaturated fatty acids (PUFA). *JPEN J Parenter Enteral Nutr.* 1994;18:23S.
6. Palombo JD, DeMichele SJ, Lydon E, et al. Short-term enteral nutrition containing eicosapentaenoic (EPA) and gamma-linolenic (GLA) acids rapidly displaces arachidonic acid (AA) from rat alveolar macrophage membranes and lung tissue phospholipids (PL) during endotoxemia. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med.* 1994;149:A234.
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9. Palombo JD, DeMichele SJ, Lydon E, et al. Modulation of rat alveolar macrophage (AM) phospholipid (PL) fatty acids during cyclic vs continuous enteral feeding. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med* 1995;151:A485.
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Book Chapter and Review Articles

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8. Marik PE, Zaloga GP. Immunonutrition in critically ill patients: a systematic review and analysis of the literature. *Intensive Care Med.* 2008. epub ahead of print

Case Studies

1. Malone AM. Enteral nutrition in acute respiratory distress syndrome: A case report. *Support Line.* 2004;26:1-6.