## Juven<sup>®</sup>: Rebuild. Recover. Heal.

Case Study: A Diabetic Foot Ulcer

Mrs. G, a 60-year old woman with a 26-year history of diabetes mellitus, visited a hospital for treatment of a non-healing diabetic foot ulcer. She reported that she had been walking with a limp for 2 months; we suspected her limp was caused by diabetes-induced neuropathic arthropathy. Results of a vibratory sensation test confirmed this diagnosis; Mrs. G felt few or no vibrations in her foot. Her longstanding diabetes, along with peripheral neuropathy, increased her risk for developing a diabetic foot ulcer.



Figure 1 Diabetic foot ulcer after debridement.



Figure 2

Just 1 week after starting Juven treatment, the wound showed signs of re-epithelialization.



Figure 4 After 20 days on Juven, the foot ulcer was completely healed. A review of her medical history revealed other factors that undoubtedly contributed to her present nonhealing foot ulcer. Mrs. G's average hemoglobin A1c (HbA1c) level over the past 2 years was 7.8% evidence that her insulin treatment regime had not been adequate. HbA1c values over 6.0% reflect poor glycemic control, a key risk factor predisposing to development of diabetic foot ulcers and subsequent healing issues. A smoking habit and high blood pressure, although being treated medically, also put her in a higher risk category.

Initial examination revealed that Mrs. G had a 7.5 cm longitudinal wound, 2.5 cm thick, on the bottom of her left foot; the inflamed, necrotic wound required immediate surgical debridement (Figure 1). Inflammation also affected her middle toe.

Mrs. G. was directed to begin a 6-day course of antibiotic treatment for infection control. Her hyperglycemic status was addressed, first, by giving her the responsibility to self-monitor blood glucose and make minor insulin dose adjustments, as needed, and, second, by increasing her usual insulin dosage by an additional 6 units/day.

Mrs. G was also instructed to add two servings of Juven to her daily diet. For each serving, she mixed a package of Juven with 6 to 8 ounces of cold water. Mrs. G drank the beverage with breakfast and supper. A surgical consultant determined that if the ulcer and associated inflammation did not improve within 7 days, amputation of the affected toe might be necessary. After just 7 days of Juven medical nutrition treatment, there was a dramatic change in the appearance of the ulcer (Figure 2). Evidence of both tissue healing and a decrease in thickness were apparent. At this point, surgical intervention was deemed unnecessary.

Following 15 days of Juven, Mrs. G's foot ulcer was almost completely <sub>3re</sub> closed (Figure 3).

After consuming Juven twice a day for a total of 20 days, the "non-healing" diabetic foot ulcer was completely healed (Figure 4). Because of the dramatic degree of healing seen, the medical team decided that Mrs. G would not have to undergo any surgical intervention. Mrs. G is now completely ambulatory, and her blood glucose levels have also greatly improved.



Figure 3 After 15 days on Juven, signs of wound closure were apparent.



# Only Juven is formulated with three ingredients that work together to deliver wound healing power:

#### **HMB\*** The Protein Protector

- Enhances protein production and protects protein from break- down,<sup>1,2</sup> thus helping to build lean body mass to promote healing<sup>3</sup>
- Helps combat the loss of protein caused by inflammatory response<sup>1,2</sup>
- Helps cells maintain strength and structure,<sup>4</sup> which is important for proper healing<sub>3</sub>

ß-hydroxy-ß-methylbutyrate)

#### **ARGININE The Wound-Repair Warrior**

- Regulates wound healing and supports tissue repair through collagen synthesis and deposition<sup>5</sup>
- As a precursor of nitric oxide, increases blood flow and oxygenation through vasodilation<sup>6</sup>
- Stimulates secretion of the hormones that can have a positive impact on wound healing<sup>7</sup>

### **GLUTAMINE The Collagen Crusader**

- Helps stimulate collagen and protein synthesis<sup>8,9</sup>
- Helps maintain body protein and donates nitrogen during times of metabolic stress<sup>10</sup>
- Serves as an energy source for the cells of the immune system and GI tract, which helps prevent, and assist in recovery from, infections<sup>11</sup>

Availability				
<b>Lonqs Druqs</b> Or order online	RITE AID PHARMACY at www.juven.c	ant StopsSh com or call 1-877-4		Juven
0.85-oz (24-g) packets	Flavor	List # Case	List # Carton	Terpinel Robertson Discourse reside from the Minister Law Re-
30 packets/carton	Orange	57935	58012	Carl Long Second Aster
6 cartons/case	Grape	57936	58011	Intel and Second State
180 packets/case	Unflavored	54000	56094	11 (12 low Chill - Day March)

**References 1.** Smith HJ, et al: *Cancer Res* 2005;65(1):277-283. **2.** Smith HJ, et al: *Cancer Res* 2004;64:8731-8735. **3.** Wolfe RR: *Am J Clin Nutr* 2006;84(3):475-482. **4.** Nissen SL, et al: *J Nutr Biochem* 1997;8:300-311. **5.** Schaffer MR, et al: *J Surg Res* 1996;63:237-240. **6.** Schaffer MR, et al: *J Surg Res* 1997;71:25-31. **7.** Barbul A, et al: *Surgery* 1990;108:331-337. **8.** Bellon G, et al: *Biochem Biophys Acta* 1995;1268:311-323. **9.** Karna E, et al: *Comp Biochem Physiol B Biochem Mol Biol* 2001;130:23-32. **10.** Hammarqvist F, et al: *Ann Surg* 1989;209:455-461. **11.** Smith RJ: *JPEN* 1990;14(S4):40S-44S.

\*Juven (Orange) is the recipient of the ChefsBest® Certified Award. The ChefsBest Certified Award is awarded to brands highly rated overall by independent professional chefs.

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